

**A HISTORY OF CENTRAL
EUROPEAN ARCHAEOLOGY
THEORY, METHODS, AND POLITICS**

Edited by

ALEXANDER GRAMSCH and ULRIKE SOMMER



BUDAPEST 2011

Front Cover Illustration

European archaeologists: Participants of the *Congrès international d'anthropologie et d'archéologie préhistoriques* (CIAAP) in Bologna in 1871
(image courtesy of Prof. Daniele Vitali, Université de Bourgogne, Dijon)

Back Cover Illustration

Polish-German consultations: J. Kostrzewski and visitors from Berlin
at the Biskupin excavation in 1936 (from left):
Z. A. Rajewski, unknown, W. Unverzagt, J. Kostrzewski, H. Kothe
(image courtesy of Poznań Archaeological Museum)

ISBN 978-963-9911-23-9

HU-ISSN 1216-6847

© ARCHAEOLOGIA Foundation

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, digitised, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the prior permission of the publisher.

2011

ARCHAEOLOGIA ALAPÍTVÁNY

H-1250 Budapest, Úri u. 49

Copyediting by Alexander Gramsch and Ulrike Sommer

Desktop editing and layout by Rita Kovács

Printed by Prime Rate Kft

Contents

ALEXANDER GRAMSCH – ULRIKE SOMMER	
German Archaeology in Context. An Introduction to History and Present of Central European Archaeology	7
FRANÇOIS BERTEMES	
Prehistoric Archaeology in Central Europe	41
NILS MÜLLER-SCHEESSEL	
‘... dem Romanismus entgegentreten’. National Animosities among the Participants of the <i>Congrès International d’Anthropologie et d’Archéologie Préhistoriques</i>	57
PHILIPP STOCKHAMMER	
Theories in German Archaeology. A Critical Discussion of Theoretical Aspects in the Work of Rolf Hachmann	89
GABRIELE MANTE	
Some Notes on the German Love-Hate-Relationship with Anglo-American Theoretical Archaeology	107
ŚLAWOMIR KADROW	
The German Influence on Polish Archaeology	125
MARC-ANTOINE KAESER	
Archaeology and the Identity Discourse: Universalism versus Nationalism. Lake-dwelling Studies in 19 th Century Switzerland	143
ANDREAS ZIMMERMANN	
Archaeology between Hermeneutics and Quantitative Methods	161

Comments

JOHN BINTLIFF	
Does German Archaeology have a Future? Some Reflections on the Esslingen EAA Session	169

JOACHIM HERRMANN	
Some Remarks on History and Methods of Central European Archaeology	177
WŁODZIMIERZ RĄCZKOWSKI	
The “German School of Archaeology” in its Central European Context: Sinful Thoughts	197
Biographical Notes	215