

ANTHONY HARDING

Warriors and Weapons
in Bronze Age Europe



BUDAPEST 2007

Contents

List of figures.....	7
List of tables.....	9
Acknowledgements.....	11
Chapter 1. Introduction.....	13
Chapter 2. The nature and identification of prehistoric warfare.....	31
Chapter 3. Warfare before the Bronze Age.....	41
Chapter 4. Early warriors.....	55
Chapter 5. The development of arms and armour after the Early Bronze Age.....	71
Chapter 6. The Middle Bronze Age: the rise of large-scale violence and the transformation of the warrior.....	83
Chapter 7. The sword and its users.....	97
Chapter 8. Ritual combat and weapon deposition.....	115
Chapter 9. The image of the warrior and how he fought.....	137
Chapter 10. Warrior bands and raiding.....	149
Chapter 11. Into the Iron Age.....	171
Chapter 12. Bronze Age warfare and social evolution.....	177
Bibliography.....	183

Front and back cover illustrations:

Rock carvings from Hede, Kville parish, Bohuslän, Sweden.

Photos: J. M. Coles

ISBN 978-963-8046-86-4

HU-ISSN 1216-6847

© ARCHAEOLOGIA Foundation

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, digitised, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the prior permission of the publisher.

2007

ARCHAEOLOGIA ALAPÍTVÁNY

H-1250 Budapest, Úri u. 49

Copyediting by the Author

Desktop editing and layout by Rita Kovács

Printed by AMULETT'98 Kft