EAC Occasional Paper No. 11



When Valletta meets Faro The reality of European archaeology in the 21st century

Proceedings of the International Conference Lisbon, Portugal, 19–21 March 2015

Edited by Paulina Florjanowicz





EAC Occasional Paper No. 11

When Valletta meets Faro. The reality of European archaeology in the 21st century

Edited by Paulina Florjanowicz

Published by: Europae Archaeologia Consilium (EAC), Association Internationale sans But Lucratif (AISBL), Siège social/ Official address rue des Brigades d'Irlande 1 5100 Namur BELGIUM www.e-a-c.org

© The individual authors 2016

The views expressed in this volume are those of the individual authors, and do not necessarily represent official policy, nor the opinion of EAC.

ISBN 978-963-9911-76-5

Brought to publication by Archaeolingua, Hungary Managing editor: Elizabeth Jerem

Copy editing Paulina Florjanowicz English language editing by Barbara M. Gostyńska Layout and cover design by Rita Kovács

Printed by Aduprint Printing and Publishing Ltd, Hungary Distribution by Archaeolingua, Hungary

Cover image: 'Heritage Day' in 2010 at a megalithic tomb of Wartberg Culture (3400–2800 BC) © LWL-Archäologie für Westfalen, photo by Hermann Menne

Contents

	Introduction Paulina Florjanowicz	7
1	Trajectories towards a knowledge-producing contract archaeology Kristian Kristiansen	9
2	Challenging attitudes – delivering public benefit <i>Adrian Olivier</i>	13
3	From Valletta to Faro with a stopover in Brussels. International legal and policy background for archaeology or simply the understanding of heritage at the European level <i>Paulina Florjanowicz</i>	25
	Session 1 Setting the scene	
4	A survey of heritage management in Germany, with particular reference to Saxony-Anhalt Konstanze Geppert and Harald Meller	35
5	The organisation of Czech archaeology – a socialist legal system applied in a market economy Jan Mařík	47
6	Archaeological research in the Slovak Republic – positives and negatives Matej Ruttkay, Peter Bednár, Ivan Cheben and Branislav Kovár	53
7	French preventive archaeology: administrative organisation, role of the stakeholders and control procedures <i>Bernard Randoin</i>	59
8	A view from Turkey on the Valletta and Faro Conventions: effectiveness, problems and the state of affairs <i>Mehmet Özdoğan and Zeynep Eres</i>	65
9	Everything you always wanted to know about commercial archaeology in the Netherlands <i>Marten Verbruggen</i>	77
	Session 2 Balancing stakeholders	
10	Scotland and a 'national conversation' <i>Rebecca H Jones</i>	85
11	The General Directorate of Cultural Heritage's competencies in the context of safeguarding and promo- the Portuguese archaeological heritage <i>Maria Catarina Coelho</i>	ting 89
12	Working for commercial clients: the practice of development-led archaeology in the UK <i>Dominic Perring</i>	95
13	Balancing stakeholders in the Netherlands. A plea for high-quality municipal archaeology Dieke Wesselingh	105
14	The legal basis and organisation of rescue archaeology in Poland Michał Grabowski	113
15	Preventive archaeology in Wallonia: perspectives Alain Guillot-Pingue	119

6 EAC OCCASIONAL PAPER NO. 11

Session 3 Assuring quality

16	Is everybody happy? User satisfaction after ten years of quality management in development-led archaeology in Europe <i>Monique H. van den Dries</i>	125
17	Challenges and opportunities for disseminating archaeology in Portugal: different scenarios, different problems <i>Ana Catarina Sousa</i>	137
18	From Valletta to Faro – avoiding a false dichotomy and working towards implementing Faro in regard to archaeological heritage (reflections from an Irish perspective) <i>Margaret Keane and Sean Kirwan</i>	157
19	Assuring quality: archaeological works on Irish national road schemes <i>Rónán Swan</i>	167
20	Archaeology as a tool for better understanding our recent history <i>Peep Pillak</i>	175
21	Archaeological sites: the need for management and legislation improvements (some thoughts on the Albanian reality) <i>Ols Lafe</i>	187
	Résumés	191
	Contributors	197